





PERIODIC TABLE OF THE CANADIAN PRIME MINISTERS



Confederation Era


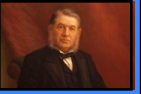
1  
M
 Sir John A. Macdonald
 1867-73, 1878-91 X \$
Legacy includes Confederation, CPR, and residential schools
 Brown (de facto), Mackenzie, Blake, Laurier

End of the 19th Century



3  
Ab
 Sir John C. Abbott
 1891-92
Reluctant caretaker PM, from Senate rather than Commons
 Laurier

4  
Th
 Sir John S.D. Thompson
 1892-94 X
Introduced Canada's Criminal Code, first Catholic PM
 Laurier

5  
Bow
 Sir Mackenzie Bowell
 1894-96
Became PM as a senator, and faced revolt from within party
 Laurier


6  
Tup
 Sir Charles Tupper
 1896
A father of Confederation. served only 69 days as PM
 Laurier

From Dominion to Autonomous Nation



8  
Bor
 Sir Robert Borden
 1911-20 \$
Led Canada through WWI and established world presence
 Laurier, McKenzie, King



9  
Me
 Arthur Meighen
 1920-21, 1926
Put an end to Winnipeg Strike, served two brief terms as PM
 King



10  
K
 W. L. Mackenzie King
 1921-26, 1926-30, 1935-48 \$
Long-serving PM through great national/global changes (WWII)
 Meighen, Guthrie, Hanson, Graydon, Bennett, Manion, Bracken, Drew



11  
Be
 Richard B. Bennett
 1930-35
PM during the difficult early years of the Great Depression
 King

Growth of Canada as a Middle Power and a Just Society

13  
D
 John G. Diefenbaker
 1957-63
Prairie populist, champion of "One Canada" & Bill of Rights
 St. Laurent, Pearson

14  
P
 Lester B. Pearson
 1963-68
Nobel peace prize, gave Canada new flag & universal health care
 Diefenbaker, Starr, Stanfield

15  
Tr
 Pierre Elliot Trudeau
 1968-79, 1980-84
Gave Canada new constitution, Charter of Rights, "Just Society"
 Stanfield, Clark, Nielson, Mulroney


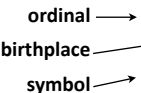
16  
Cl
 Joseph Clark
 1979-80
Canada's youngest PM, capable but only in office for 9 months
 Trudeau

17  
Tur
 John Turner
 1984
Served as PM only 79 days, took heat for past gov't's patronage
 Mulroney

18  
Mu
 Brian Mulroney
 1984-93
Globalization of Canada, tried twice to reform the constitution
 Turner, Gray, Chrétien



19  
Ca
 Kim Campbell
 1993
First female PM, election saw party drop from 156 seats to 2
 Chrétien

The 21st Century

20  
Ch
 Jean Chrétien
 1993-2003
Withstood Quebec separation, aided globalization of Canada
 Bouchard, Duceppe, Gauthier, Manning, Grey, Day, Reynolds, Harper, Hill

21  
Ma
 Paul Martin
 2003-06
Best known as finance minister, owned "Sponsorship Scandal"
 Harper

22  
Ha
 Stephen Harper
 2006-2015
Championed a "united right," patriotism, and conservatism
 Graham, Dion, Ignatieff, Layton, Turmel, Mulcair

23  
Trj
 Justin Trudeau
 2015 -
Son of former PM, presided over Canada during global pandemic
 Ambrose, Scheer, O'Toole



Motto: *Ad Mare Usque Ad Mare* (from Sea to Sea)

Government: Federal parliamentary (democratic) constitutional monarchy

\$ = featured on currency
X = died in office

Main Political Parties of Canada

Conservatives / "Tories"

- Liberal-Conservatives 1867-73 (ish)
- Conservatives 1873-1942 (ish)*
- Progressive Conservatives 1942-2003
- Conservatives 2003-present

Liberals / "Grits"

- Liberal Party 1867-present

Reform / Alliance

- Reform Party 1987-2000
- Canadian Alliance 2000-03

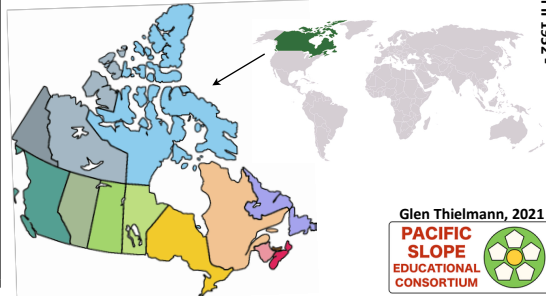
Regional Parties

- Bloc Québécois 1991-present

Social Democrats

- New Democratic Party 1961-present

* formed the Union Gov't (Coalition) during WWII



MONARCHS Victoria 1837-1901 • Edward VII 1901-1910 • George V 1910-1936 • Edward VIII 1936 • George VI 1936-1952 • Elizabeth II 1952 -